MARKET ACCELERATOR FOR GREEN CONSTRUCTION (MAGC)
MAGC - IFC’s Program with UK’s BEIS to Accelerate Green Construction

The goal of the Market Accelerator for Green Construction (MAGC) program is to boost the uptake of greener practices and technologies focused on developing countries’ construction markets. The program has four components, that will be adjusted and refined according to individual country needs:

1. Firm-level technical assistance and blended finance to FIs
2. Country level capacity building
3. EDGE certification platform maintenance, operations and improvements
4. Green building performance report and dissemination
MAGC Alignment with IFC Strategy 3.0

Creating Markets
✓ Focus on an area where capital doesn’t flow at scale
✓ Expand pipeline of bankable private sector projects
✓ Leveraging EDGE certification/methodology
✓ Providing support to regulators and governments to promote Green Construction
✓ Providing CAFI methodology to capture impact
✓ Comprehensive analysis of Green Construction business case

Mobilizing Private Capital
✓ Working with at least 24 FIs to leverage private finance for Green Construction
✓ Providing concessional finance for various types of financial product
✓ Providing advisory support to all partner FIs

*Note: HF - Housing Finance; GB - Green Buildings; CF - Concessional Finance*
MAGC Alignment with IFC Strategy 3.0
Geographical Scope of the Program

To prioritise countries, the program surveyed emerging and developing economies according to current green building market, urban growth, energy costs and carbon intensity of energy. By combining information on the GHG reduction potential combined with IFC’s in-country knowledge, including market intelligence on the investment opportunities in developing and emerging countries, the country prioritisation exercise identified the following list of countries:

- **Latin America & Caribbean**: Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Mexico, Panama, Peru
- **Sub-Saharan Africa**: Cote d’Ivoire, Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, South Africa
- **Middle East and North Africa**: Egypt, Morocco
- **South Asia**: Bangladesh, India, Pakistan
- **East Asia**: China *(advisory only)*, Indonesia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Philippines, Vietnam.

### Projected Green Building construction as a % of total construction market

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>East Asia &amp; Pacific</th>
<th>Latin America &amp; Caribbean</th>
<th>Sub-Saharan Africa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Lower middle income:</strong></td>
<td><strong>Upper middle income:</strong></td>
<td><strong>Lower middle income:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia (20%)</td>
<td>Argentina (13%)</td>
<td>Côte d’Ivoire (2%)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mongolia</td>
<td>Brazil (19%)</td>
<td>Ghana (10%)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>Colombia (11%)</td>
<td>Kenya (11%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines (21%)</td>
<td>Costa Rica</td>
<td>Nigeria (13%)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vietnam (22%)</td>
<td>Mexico (19%)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Panama</td>
<td>Peru (10%)</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>South Asia</th>
<th>Middle East and North Africa</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Lower middle income:</strong></td>
<td><strong>Lower middle income:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh (11%)</td>
<td>Egypt (7%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India (13%)</td>
<td>Morocco (9%)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pakistan (7%)</td>
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Financial Instruments

The program will utilise a range of financial instruments designed to maximise impact whilst minimising subsidy in support of proving the commercial case for green construction. Concessionality will be provided by blending UK and IFC finance to financial intermediaries to drive green construction finance, based on market need, barriers and the principle of using minimal concessionality.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Instrument</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Interest Rate Buy-down (50%)</td>
<td>• This instrument provides a rebate on the interest that clients pay on the loan</td>
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<td>• Targets that “stretch” clients’ capabilities, and reward FIs that meet them</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Allows high leverage of donor funds to private funds and therefore greater impact</td>
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<td>Senior Loans (25%)</td>
<td>• This instrument provides an incentive in a form of principal repayment forgiveness</td>
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<td>• The principal forgiveness is conditional to meeting pre-agreed performance targets (e.g. an agreed volume of green mortgages)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Subordinated/Mezzanine Loans/Quasi-Equity (12.5%)</td>
<td>• Newly originated loans/leases have to meet pre-agreed eligibility criteria</td>
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<td>• Typically has lower seniority (ranks below loans of senior lenders) thus making it an effective tool to share and alleviate project-related risks</td>
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<td>• Generally used for first-of-kind projects or untested technologies or untested business models with little or no track record that investors tend to shy away from</td>
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<td>Risk Sharing Facility (12.5%)</td>
<td>• Under this instrument the investor(s) shares the credit risk on an underlying portfolio of newly originated loans</td>
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<td>• RSF consists of a first loss tranche and a senior tranche</td>
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<td>• First loss tranche covers the expected losses of the facility</td>
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<td>• Senior tranche will cover the losses of the facility that are still outstanding after the first loss account(s) have been depleted</td>
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Expected Impact

The expected impact of the program will be energy/water savings and reduced emissions achieved through the construction of the new buildings in selected countries.

- **Energy Savings:** $1.7B to $2.8B of green buildings constructed
  - 1.5M to 2.6M m² of floor area (equivalent to 18,750 - 32,500 homes)
  - 0.8M to 1.3M MWh

- **Emission Savings:**
  - 0.5 to 0.8 million tCO2e
  - 1.5M to 2.6M M of floor area

- **Water Savings:**
  - 6.5 to 11.2 million m³
MAGC SCALE UP

- BEIS Funding: $150m
- IFC o/a: $2,000m
- GB commitments from IFC partner FIs: $3,400m
- GB investments in IFC projects: $7,400m
- INVESTMENTS through replication: $400,000m
Annex
IFC’s Green Building Offering

INVESTMENT:
debt, equity, structured finance
- Investment in developers who adopt green standards
- IFC provides construction bridge loans, warehousing facilities, long-term loans, guarantees, and risk-sharing facilities
- Capital markets: Green bonds, covered bonds, securitization of green mortgages, etc

ADVISORY:
strategy and business development, credit and risk management, marketing
- Technical in-house expertise
- Green Mortgage Toolkit
- Certification tool and support to measure cost/benefit and demonstrate value
- IFC’s support in identifying or developing investment pipeline, market intelligence
- Training for loan officers and developer clients

MARKET CREATION:
World Bank coordination, building codes, EDGE certifications, awareness
- Global awareness campaign for green buildings
- Stakeholder education through Green Building Councils
- Country-specific marketing campaigns
- Successes in government relations (national and city) for green building codes and incentives
IFC’s Green Building Market Transformation Program

OBJECTIVE

- Government – new green building codes & incentives
- Investing in construction of new homes

CREATE green stock

- EDGE certification system
- Partnerships with local Green Building Council

CERTIFY green stock

- Training and capacity building with associations and banks
- Investment in credit lines

SCALE green stock

A multi-pronged approach to incentivize market adoption of green building practices

RESULTS

Support for Governments
- 8 Counties supported
  on green building codes that are low-cost for the private sector to implement, easily enforceable, and impactful, including both incentives & penalties.

EDGE easy-to-use tool
- >500 Cities
  Adapted in EDGE, an investment planning tool, with specific climates, building and lifestyle data. Reliable tool for policy makers and investors.

Partnership and collaborations
- >30
  partnerships for collaboration for market transformation. Our partners include govts, associations, banks, corporates and NGOs.

Equity and debt for developers
- $3Bn
  directly invested using IFC’s balance sheet to fund clients with green demonstration projects

Support for Banks on GB innovative products
- >10 banking clients
  IFC has mobilized finance ($600m) through FIs on products (e.g., green mortgages). Technical Assistance for FIs on product development, risk management, and training.

EDGE certification
- 2m
  M2 floor area certified
  using on-line certification processing and state-of-the-art marketing platform for certified projects. The simplified certification standard is focuses purely on resource efficiency.
The Need for Green Buildings

- If the right investment choices are not made today, we will be locking into high-energy urban infrastructure for decades.

Green construction offers a chance to secure emission cuts at a low cost and lock in energy and water savings for decades.

- 19% of world’s GHG emissions are from buildings. 30%-50% of all cities’ GHG emissions come from buildings.

- 80% of the economically viable energy savings in buildings is left untapped.

- 58 countries will double their urban populations in the next 25 years.

- 15% Spent on utility bills by low-income.

Current economic returns

Share of disposable incomes

Rapid urbanization

High GHG impact
Market Forecast. *Emerging market green buildings potential*

- The Construction market is expected to grow at 1.8 percent annually
- The Green Construction market is expected to grow at 40 percent annually
- Green buildings are an investment opportunity: $3 trillion to 2025 and up to $16 trillion to 2030

*Source: Creating Markets for Climate Business Report*