Sub-national governments are responsible for a significant number of PPP projects

Infrastructure projects with private participation in middle and low-income countries, by level of government granting the contract and sector, 2005–10

Source: World Bank and PPIAF, PPI Project Database.
Although project size is considerably smaller, therefore total investment in sub-national projects is lower

Investment in infrastructure projects with private participation in developing countries, by level of government granting the contract and sector, 2005–10

Source: World Bank and PPIAF, PPI Project Database.
There has been some decline over the last few years in local government projects

Infrastructure projects with private participation in developing countries, by level of government granting the contract and sector, 2005–10*

Source: World Bank and PPIAF, PPI Project Database.

*Excluding telecomms.
Some of this may have been driven by declines in local government PPPs in China

Infrastructure projects with private participation in China, by level of government granting the contract, 2005–10*

Source: World Bank and PPIAF, PPI Project Database.
India has seen consistently high numbers of projects from state governments

Infrastructure projects with private participation in India, by level of government granting the contract, 2005–10*

Source: World Bank and PPIAF, PPI Project Database.

*Excluding telecomms.